

























26. Masatomo Kobayashi, Tatsuya Ishihara, and Toshinari Itoko. 2013. Age-Based Task Specialization for Crowdsourced Proofreading. *HCI*, 104–112.
27. Karim Lakhani and Robert G Wolf. 2003. Why Hackers Do What They Do: Understanding Motivation and Effort in Free/Open Source Software Projects. *Social Science Research Network* 49, September, 1–27. <http://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.443040>
28. Vilma Lehtinen, J Nasanen, and Risto Sarvas. 2009. “A little silly and empty-headed”: older adults’ understandings of social networking sites. *BCS-HCI*, British Computer Society, 45–54. Retrieved from <http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1671011.1671017>
29. Siân E Lindley, Richard Harper, and Abigail Sellen. 2009. Desiring to be in touch in a changing communications landscape. *Proceedings of the 27th international conference on Human factors in computing systems - CHI 09*, ACM Press, 1693. <http://doi.org/10.1145/1518701.1518962>
30. David Martin, Benjamin V Hanrahan, Jacki O’Neill, and Neha Gupta. 2014. Being a turker. *Proceedings of the 17th ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work & social computing - CSCW ’14*, 224–235. <http://doi.org/10.1145/2531602.2531663>
31. Winter Mason and Duncan J. Watts. 2010. Financial incentives and the “performance of crowds.” *ACM SIGKDD Explorations Newsletter* 11, 100. <http://doi.org/10.1145/1809400.1809422>
32. Nancy Morrow-Howell, Jim Hinterlong, Philip A Rozario, and Fengyan Tang. 2003. Effects of volunteering on the well-being of older adults. *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences* 58, 3, S137–45. <http://doi.org/10.2307/3090173.2001-10009-00110.2307/3090173.r10.1093/geronb/58.3.S137>
33. Daniel H. Pink. 2009. *Drive: The surprising truth about what motivates us*. <http://doi.org/10.1002/casp>
34. Jakob Rogstadius, Vassilis Kostakos, Aniket Kittur, Boris Smus, Jim Laredo, and Maja Vukovic. 2011. An Assessment of Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation on Task Performance in Crowdsourcing Markets. *Fifth International AAAI Conference on Weblogs and Social Media*, 321–328.
35. Joel Ross, Lilly Irani, and M Silberman. 2010. Who are the crowdworkers?: shifting demographics in mechanical turk. *CHI’10 Extended ...*. Retrieved August 18, 2014 from <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1753873>
36. Richard M Ryan and Edward L Deci. 2000. Self-determination theory and the facilitation of intrinsic motivation, social development, and well-being. *The American psychologist* 55, 68–78. <http://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.55.1.68>
37. Shin Saito, Toshihiro Watanabe, Masatomo Kobayashi, and Hironobu Takagi. 2014. Skill Development Framework for Micro-Tasking. *HCI*, 400–409.
38. K W Schaie. 1996. *Intellectual Development in Adulthood: The Seattle Longitudinal Study*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
39. Aaron Smith. 2014. *Older Adults and Technology Use*. Retrieved from <http://pewrsr.ch/1mMIyW>
40. Warren E. Watson, Kamalesh. Kumar, and Larry K. Michaelsen. 1993. Cultural Diversity’s Impact on Interaction Process and Performance: Comparing Homogeneous and Diverse Task Groups. *Academy of Management Journal* 36, 590–602. <http://doi.org/10.2307/256593>
41. Wesley Willett, Jeffrey Heer, and Maneesh Agrawala. 2012. Strategies for crowdsourcing social data analysis. *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, 227–236. <http://doi.org/10.1145/2207676.2207709>
42. Svetlana Yarosh, Kori M Inkpen, and A.J. Bernheim Brush. 2010. Video playdate. *Proceedings of the 28th international conference on Human factors in computing systems - CHI ’10*, 1251. <http://doi.org/10.1145/1753326.1753514>
43. Lixiu Yu, Paul André, Aniket Kittur, and Robert Kraut. 2014. A comparison of social, learning, and financial strategies on crowd engagement and output quality. *Proceedings of the 17th ACM conference on Computer supported cooperative work & social computing - CSCW ’14*, 967–978. <http://doi.org/10.1145/2531602.2531729>
44. Katheryn Zickuhr and Mary Madden. 2012. Older Adults and Internet Use. Retrieved from <http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2012/Older-adults-and-internet-use.aspx>
45. Kathryn Zyskowski, Meredith Ringel Morris, Jeffrey P Bigham, Mary L Gray, and Shaun Kane. 2015. Accessible Crowdwork? Understanding the Value in and Challenge of Microtask Employment for People with Disabilities. *CSCW ’15*, ACM – Association for Computing Machinery, 1682–1693. <http://doi.org/10.1145/2675133.2675158>